

## **EC806 ENERGY HARVESTING USING PEROVSKITE MATERIALS 3-0-0-3**

### **Unit: 1**

Perovskite materials: - Average Crystal Structure- Orthorhombic, Tetragonal & Cubic Phases  
- From Methylammonium to Formamidinium- Molecular Motion.

General Trend of Defect Levels in  $\text{CH}_3\text{NH}_3\text{PbX}_3$  Perovskites - Calculated Transition Energies of Intrinsic Point Defects- Calculated Formation Energy of Intrinsic Point Defects - Calculated Surface States- Calculated Grain Boundary States - Doping Properties of  $\text{CH}_3\text{NH}_3\text{PbI}_3$ .

### **Unit: 2**

Piezoelectric Materials: Piezoelectric Polycrystalline Ceramics, Piezoelectric Single Crystal Materials, Piezoelectric and Electrostrictive Polymers, Piezoelectric Thin Films.

### **Unit: 3**

Quantum Efficiency of Electroluminescence- Identifying Recombination Mechanisms, Role of the Charge Transport Layers. Capacitive Anomalies in Perovskite Solar Cells – Hysteresis, Impedance Spectroscopy, Stoichiometry Polarization, Open-Circuit Voltage Measurements. Ion Migrations in Solid State Materials - Ion Migration in Organolead Trihalide Perovskite Films - Impact of the Ion Migration on Photovoltaic Efficiency and Stability - Suppressing Ion Migration for Stable OTP Solar Cells

### **Unit: 4**

$\text{APbI}_3$  (A =  $\text{CH}_3\text{NH}_3$  and  $\text{HC}(\text{NH}_2)_2$ ) Perovskite Solar Cells: From Sensitization to Planar Hetero-junction:- Optical Properties and Band Structure of  $\text{CH}_3\text{NH}_3\text{PbI}_3$  - Sensitized Perovskite Dots in Liquid Electrolyte - The First Version of Solid-State  $\text{CH}_3\text{NH}_3\text{PbI}_3$  Perovskite Solar Cell - Controlled Method for Preparing Perovskite Films - Perovskite Solar Cells Based on Formamidinium Lead Iodide - Stability of  $\text{HC}(\text{NH}_2)_2\text{PbI}_3$  Perovskite.

### **Unit: 5**

Inverted Planar Structure of Perovskite Solar Cells: - Planar Structure - Inverted Planar Structure - Film Growth for Improving Efficiency of Inverted Planar Solar Cells, Film Growth for Improving Efficiency of Inverted, Interface Engineering of Electron Transport Layer, Stability of Inverted Structure, Effect of Electron Transport Layer on Stability, Effect of Hole Transport Layer on Stability, Perovskite Materials Stability, Hysteresis in Inverted Planar Solar Cells.

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Park, Nam-Gyu, Tsutomu Miyasaka, and M. Grätzel. *Organic-inorganic halide perovskite photovoltaics*. Cham, Switzerland: Springer, 2016.
2. Wei-guang, Diau Eric, and Chen Peter Chao-yu, eds. *Perovskite Solar Cells: Principle, Materials and Devices*. Vol. 1. World Scientific, 2017.

3. Fu, Kunwu, Anita Ho-Baillie, Hemant Kumar Mulmudi, and Pham Thi Thu Trang. "Perovskite Solar Cells: Technology and Practices." (2019).

**REFERENCES:**

1. Ono, Luis K., Emilio J. Juarez-Perez, and Yabing Qi. "Progress on perovskite materials and solar cells with mixed cations and halide anions." *ACS applied materials & interfaces* 9, no. 36 (2017): 30197-30246. Crystallography and Chemistry of Perovskites by Mats Johansson a and Peter Lemmens b
2. Uchino, Kenji. "Glory of piezoelectric perovskites." *Science and technology of advanced materials* 16, no. 4 (2015): 046001.
3. Priya, Shashank, and Daniel J. Inman, eds. *Energy harvesting technologies*. Vol. 21. New York: Springer, 2009
4. Calìò, Renato, Udaya Bhaskar Rongala, Domenico Camboni, Mario Milazzo, Cesare Stefanini, Gianluca De Petris, and Calogero Maria Oddo. "Piezoelectric energy harvesting solutions." *Sensors* 14, no. 3 (2014): 4755-4790.